IEEE referencing style - summary


This summary is based on IEEE referencing version 11.12.2018 and should be used in conjunction with the official guide, which gives many examples and includes additional formats. Page numbers refer to the official guide.

*Et al.* – page 3

In the text of your work use *et al.* if there are three or more authors, e.g. “a major breakthrough by Smith *et al.* [1] ...”.

In the reference list use *et al.* if there are more than six authors, e.g.


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**Books – pages 3-5**

**Printed book**

J. K. Author, *Title of Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, State if in USA, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year.

**Book with an editor instead of an author**

X. Editor, Ed. *Title of Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, State if in USA, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year.

**Book chapter**

J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Book*, X. Editor, Ed., City of Publisher, State if in USA, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

**eBook**


**eBook chapter**


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**Journal articles (“periodicals”) – pages 11-14**

**Printed journal article**

Include the DOI if this has been provided.


**Online journal article**


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**Conferences – pages 5-8**

Italicize conference titles if the conference proceedings have been published (online or in print). Conference titles are not italicized if the paper was presented at a conference but the conference proceedings were not published. There are examples of this in the IEEE guide.

**Conference Paper - Paper presented at a conference, not published in elsewhere**


**Conference Paper - Paper presented at a conference, conference proceedings published in print**

J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), Month and day(s) if provided year, pp.xxx-xxx.

**Conference Paper - Paper presented at a conference, conference proceedings published online**

Please follow the guidance in the IEEE manual if you are referencing an entire set of proceedings rather than a specific paper.

**Websites – pages 16-17**

**Manuals and handbooks – page 10**
Printed manual

Online manual

**Lectures – pages 9-10**
Lecture notes (i.e. lecture notes written by someone else, for example on Vision)
J. K. Author. (Year). Title of lecture [Type of Medium e.g. PowerPoint Slides]. Available: http://www.web.com

Online lecture

**Online videos (e.g. YouTube) – page 11**

**Patents – page 11**
Printed patent

Online patent
Name of the invention, by inventor’s name. (year, month day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: http://www.web.com

**Reports – page 14**
Printed report

Online report

**Standards – page 15**
Online standard
Or, if the corporate author/organization is well known:

**Theses and Dissertations – pages 15-16**
Printed theses and dissertations

Online theses and dissertations
Unpublished (e.g emails and conversations) – page 16
J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.

Abbreviations – pages 18-40
IEEE uses standardized abbreviations for words in journal titles, publishers and conferences. These can be found on pages 18-40 of the manual.

Full stops at end of references
IEEE references should have a full stop (a "period") at the end, except where the reference ends with a URL. Use a full stop if the reference ends with a DOI. The full stop should be outside any brackets.

Translated items
Your own translation – translate the item’s title into English, and include (in Language), e.g.:
Book - page 4
Journal article - page 13

A published translation, where someone else has translated the item
Book - page 4.
Journal article – page 13

Kirsty Thomson
libhelp@hw.ac.uk
Last updated: 21 June 19